

- Loans,
charitable,
53-4, 155,
164,
263, 302-3 ;
public,
indemnifica-
tion of
subscribers
to, 179. See
also
Interest and
Usury
- Locke, 6
(quoted),
179, 189, 250,
258
- Lollards, 49
- Lombard
bankers, 29, 51
- London, 26,
51, 52, 55,
140, 263 ;
growth of
money-
market in,
75,
*36» *77;
Nonconfor-
mity in,
104, 203,
204, 214,
215, 244,
252 ;
fire of, 204,
221 ; bishop
of, 29,
53, 162, 294
- Lotteries, 126,
309
- Low
Countries,
70, 71, 72-
3, 77,
231 ; early
capitalism
in, 16,
25, 84, 292,
319; wage-
earners
in, 25-6,
38, 292;
*Monts de
Pite* in, 54,
303;
religious
tolerance in,
206. See
also *Ant-
werp* and
Holland
- Luchaire, A.,
30
- Luther, 9, 18,
36, 79-102,
103, 104,
106, 115,
241, 266,
299
- Lyndwood, 54
- Lyons, 75, 77,
119, 120 ;
Poor Men
of, 18 ;
Council of,
46
- Machiavelli, 7,
80, 184, 320
- Maidstone,
205
- Maitland, 159
- Major, 107
- Malynes, G.,
177
- Mandeville,
190 (quoted),
316
- Manning, B.
L., 18
- Marx, Karl,
36, in, 269
- Massachusetts
127-31, 238
- Melanchthon,
81, 92, 107,
158
- Mendicant
orders, 92,
241
- Mercantilism,
30, 79, 238,
251
- Merchant
Adventurers,
68, 73
- Merchants.
See *Traders*
- Merchet, 147
- Meutings, the,
79, 305
- Middle classes,
rise of, 7, 86,
87,
94, in, 176,
177, 208, 234,
268,
269 ; Calvinism
and Puritanism
among, in,
113, 187, 202-
10,
211-2, 231,
266, 320-1;
quali-
ties of, in,
208, 211,
231 ;
humbler,
attitude of, to
rising
commercialism,
163-4 ;
economic
position of,
207-8, 244,
318-9
- Middlemen.
See *Traders*
- Mill, James,
243
- Milton, 199,
231
- Mines, of
New
World, 68;
of
Europe, 68,
75, 79 ;
capitalism
in, working
of, 70, 176

Monarchy, paternal, 211, 232, 235, 236-8, 254, 323-4. See also <i>Charles I</i> and <i>Tudors</i> Monasteries, loans by, 54, 302-3 ; relief of beggars by, 92, 114, 266 ; dissolution of, 138-41, 144, 310, 3 " Moneylenders. See <i>Interest</i>, <i>Loans</i> <i>(public)</i>, <i>Usury</i> Money - market. See <i>Exchanges</i>, <i>Financiers</i>, and under <i>"London</i> Monopolies. See <i>Patents</i> Monopolists, denunciations of, 38, 81, 87- 8, 93, 96, 119, 2 22 Montagu, 253 Montesquieu, 208 <i>Monts de Piété</i>, 43, 54, 303, 324 Moore, John, 257, 260 More, Sir Thomas, 73, 138, 139 Mosse, Miles, 156, 158, 160 (quoted) Mullins, Archdeacon, 312 Nationalism, 68, 77 Netherlands. See <i>"Low</i> <i>Countries</i> New England, Calvinism in, 127-32, 227, 238 New Model Army, 219 Nicholas III, 29 Nonconformist s. See <i>Churches</i> <i>(Nonconform</i> <i>ist)</i>, <i>Independents</i> <i>'Presbyteriani</i> <i>sm</i>, <i>Puritanism</i>, <i>Quakers</i>, <i>Tolerance</i> Norfolk, 169, 203	North, Sir Dudley, quoted, 250 Notre-Dame, Cathedral of, 29, 294 Nurnberg, 85, 109 O'Brien, G., xi, 43 (cited) (Ecolampadius , 82, 106, 114 Oresme, Nicholas, 8, 291 Owen, Robert, 272 Oziander, 83 Paget, 145 Paley, 287 Pallavicino, 178 Papacy, avarice and corruption of, 28-9, 85, 89-90, 92, no, iil ; financial relations of, 29, 44, 297 Papillon, Thomas, 252 Papists, unaptness of, for business, 206 ; charity of, 233, 266, 325 Paris, 26, 75, 80, 120, 125, 293 ; bishop of, 29, 294 Parish, loans by, 53-4, 155, 302 ; organization of, 154-5, 312 Parker, Bishop, 204 Parliament, Levellers* demands for reform of, 256
--	--